

Scale for Blunt Cerebrovascular Injury

- Grade I: Intimal irregularity or dissection with <25 percent luminal narrowing.
- Grade II: Dissection or intramural hematomas with ≥ 25 percent luminal narrowing, intraluminal clot, or a visible intimal flap.
- Grade III: Pseudoaneurysm or hemodynamically insignificant arteriovenous fistula.
- Grade IV: Complete occlusion. A small number may undergo recanalization.
- Grade V: Transection with active extravasation (hemorrhage) or hemodynamically significant arteriovenous fistula.